

CONFIDENTIAL

Department of State

EXCISE INCOMING TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 LIMA 05659 01 OF 14 190100Z 6321 0004580
ACTION SET-02
INFO SECT-01 FILE-01 AREA-01 PPR-01 E-01 P-01
PPA-01 LPO-01 BARD-01

1. (C) A MIXTURE OF
DATA PUBLISHED LOCALLY, WHICH WE A RETAINED
LOOK AT HOW IN OPERATIONS HAVE EXPANDED
THROUGHOUT PERU SINCE 1968. SEPARATE DATA
SHOW THE INCREASE IN MOUNTAIN ATTACKS AND THEIR
EXPANSION IN THE MOUNTAIN CITIES.

C 190032I MAY 87
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9372
INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA
AMEMBASSY BRASLIA
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PANAMA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY QUITO
AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
USAFSO HONOLULU AFB HI
USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PH
DIARMO WASHDC
DIA WASHDC

2. (C) OTHER INFORMATION -- TRAVEL TO ZONES
OF CONFLICT, CONVERSATIONS, MEDIA REPORTS,
AND CLIPPING IN DOCUMENTS -- SUPPORTS AND
AMPLIFIED WHAT THIS DATA SIGNALS IS THE
RESURGENCE IN THE MOUNTAIN URBAN ZONE
EXPANSION IN THE MOUNTAINOUS AREAS OF THE
FOR SOUTH COAST AND PUNO AND THE NORTH
AS LIBERTAD. MORE ACTIVITY IN THE COCA
ZONES OF THE UPPER HUALLAGA VALLEY. INCREASED
ATTACKS IN THE CENTRAL MOUNTAINS URBAN AND
PACCO AND AN UPJURGE IN ATTACKS IN LIMA.

3. (C) INTERIOR MINISTRY FIGURES FOR YEARLY
ATTACKS SINCE 1968 SHOW AN
UNBROKEN UPWARD TREND IN ATTACKS BY THE
RADICAL LEFT. THE NUMBER OF VICTIMS PRESENT A TERRIBLE PICTURE
OVER 8,000 KILLED, MOST SINCE 68. THOSE

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 14 LIMA 05659
TERREP
DIA FOR AT-5 DS-10/DB-6DC/251-48/DB-3C1
DEA FOR OH, PS, DC, DI
PANAMA FOR 405
USCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12958: DEC 1, 1993
TAGS: PTER, MDD, PINE, PINE, ASEC, SNAR, PE, ALOW
SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN
PERU: A SURVEY OF AVAILABLE STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF STATE A/CDC/MR.

REVIEWED by [Signature] DATE OCT 3 1988
() RELEASE () DECLASSIFY
() EXCISE () DECLASSIFY in PART
() DENY () Non-responsive info.
() FOI/EO or PA exemptions (b)(1)

WE ARE ENGAGED IN A REVIEW OF DEVELOPMENTS IN
GUERRILLA/TERRORISM IN PERU SINCE MID-1968
(SETTEL). IN ORDER TO CARRY OUT A MORE
SYSTEMATIC ASSESSMENT OF THIS PHENOMENON WE
HAVE ASSEMBLED STATISTICS FROM SEVERAL SOURCES --
MEDIA, THE GCP, AND A THIRD PARTY -- ON QUANTIFIABLE
ASPECTS OF VIOLENCE. ALTHOUGH THESE STATISTICS
DEVELOPUSLY DIFFER FROM SOME EPISODES WE AND OTHER
DESERVED BELIEVE THEY ARE A USEFUL TOOL FOR
TRACKING THE INCREASE IN SUBVERSIVE VIOLENCE
IN PERU.

TO authority to:
() CLASSIFY TO [Signature] OADR
() DOWNGRADE TO [Signature] OADR

2. (C) INTERIOR MINISTRY FIGURES FOR YEARLY
ATTACKS SINCE 1968 SHOW AN
UNBROKEN UPWARD TREND IN ATTACKS BY THE
RADICAL LEFT. THE NUMBER OF VICTIMS PRESENT A TERRIBLE PICTURE
OVER 8,000 KILLED, MOST SINCE 68. THOSE

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See Summary Appendix
at 5000000000
Incidentally remains
a Constant...

order?

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INCOMING TELEGRAM

PAGE 01	LINE 0559	02 OF 14	1983000	6321	ARMY	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
CONFIDENTIAL															
INFO	SECT-01	FILE-01	ARA-01	PPC-00	ECOR-00	OPP-00	POL-01					219	219		
PPB-01	LPH-01	SAND-01	ST-01	EA-01	PHO-01	/019	AJ	00							
INFO	LDC-00	ADS-00	AID-00	INE-01	EUR-00	SI-00		CIAC-00			1981	0	715	715	
EB-00	NCCI-00	ARA-00	NSAL-00	COMI-00	SD-00	L-01					1982	0	001	001	
ORAD-01	TRIE-00	PH-01	P-01	FAME-00	CIO-00	INKE-00					1983	0	1,123	1,123	
CA-01	USIS-00	USIE-00	JULI-00	FELL-00	CI-01	SCIE-00					1984	10	1,742	1,760	
R-01	FARM-01	SI-01	SE-00	IDVD-00	P-01	T-01					1985	53	1,997	2,050	
/032 V											1986	76	2,463	2,539	
											1987 UNTIL 3/31	45	626 (M)	643 (M)	
											TOTAL 13/80-3/87	192	9,708	9,988	
											1987 (AT CURRENT LEVELS)	100	2,552	2,722	

0 190732Z NOV 87
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9573
INFO AMEMBASSY BUJOTA
AMEMBASSY BRASLIA
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PANAMA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY QUITO
AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
USAFSD HOWARD AFB PH
USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PH
DEANS WASHDC
DIA WASHDC

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 07 OF 14 LINE 0569

TERRER:
DIA FOR AT-5/05-10/00-60/JSL-40/00-3C1
DEA FOR OF, PS, OC, OI
PANAMA FOR ADS
USCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12958: DECL. OADR
TAGS: PTER, PGOV, PHUM, PINS, PING, ASEC, INAR, PE, ALGW
SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN

AND INTRODUCTION.
5. (U) GUERRILLA/TERRORIST ATTACKS INCREASE

A STAPLE OF PERUVIAN POLITICAL COMMENTARY IS THE DETERIORATING SECURITY SITUATION AND INCREASING PACE OF SUBVERSIVE VIOLENCE JUST NOW DRAMATIC THE INCREASE IN VIOLENCE HAS BEEN -- ACCORDING TO THE GOP -- IS SHOWN IN TABLE 1. PARTICULARLY INTERESTING HAS BEEN SL'S ABILITY TO MAINTAIN AN UNBROKEN (UPWARD) CURVE, DESPITE THE HEAVY ARMED FORCES COUNTERINSURGENT OPERATIONS OF 1983-85 AND SL'S LOSSES IN THE JUNE 1984 PRISON RIFTS. ALSO NOTEWORTHY IS THE UPWARD TREND IN ATTACKS BY THE MTA-MR.

6. (U) TABLE 1
NUMBERS OF GUERRILLA/TERRORIST ATTACKS, 1980-87

1. [Circled area containing text from the table: 1987 (AT CURRENT LEVELS) 100 2,552 2,722]

(M) EMBASSY ESTIMATE.
7. (U) COMMENTS ON METHODOLOGY

COLUMN A COMES FROM RECORDS OF DISCO, A PRESTIGIOUS LEFTIST TALK SHOW. COLUMN C CONTAINS INTERIOR MINISTRY FIGURES PUBLISHED BY LOCAL MEDIA. COLUMN B IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A AND C. THERE ARE OBVIOUS QUESTIONS ABOUT THE DATA'S RELIABILITY. ALTHOUGH THE MRTA USUALLY TAKES CREDIT FOR ITS ATTACKS, SL RARELY DOES SO. CONSEQUENTLY, SOME VIOLENCE CAUSED BY NARCOTRAFFICERS OR

Excellent - review is critical in determining veracity of figures

Exactly; we often speak of the data in 'crushing blow' terms. But the data shows a crushing blow to the left.

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PAGE 01 LIMA 05059 03 OF 14 1901132
ACTION SCT-02
INFO SCT-01 FILE-01 WRA-01 PPC-01 JOP-01
PPA-01 LPO-01 SAND-02 PL-02 EA-01 PPD-01 /019 02 00
INFO 100-00 A01-00 A10-00 100-01 100-00 01-00 C10E-00
10-00 W01E-00 A0A-00 W0AE-00 COME-00 000-00 L-01
ANAD-01 T01E-00 FR-01 PA-02 FAKE-00 CED-00 100E-00
CA-02 W01E-00 W01E-00 J00E-00 F01E-00 01-02 000E-00
M-01 FAIR-01 05-01 00E-00 0000-00 P-02 1-01
/032 U
-----117401 1901132 /30

INCREASING VIOLENCE
CAN BE TRACED NOT ONLY BY NUMBERS OF ATTACKS,
BUT ALSO BY THE NUMBERS AND IDENTITIES OF
ITS ASSOCIATED VICTIMS. INTERIOR MINISTRY
STATISTICS ON THIS SUBJECT (TABLE 2) PAINT
A GLOOMY PICTURE: OVER 6,000 DEATHS, OF WHICH
96 PERCENT DIED IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS.
MOST IMPORTANT, THEY SHOW THAT AFTER A LULL
IN 1980, SL HAS INCREASED ITS TARGETTING
OF THE SECURITY FORCES AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS,
WHILE SL ITSELF ALLEGEDLY SUFFERS DECLINING
LOSSES FROM DEATHS. -- STATISTICS IN 1987
POINT TO FURTHER TARGETTING OF GOP
OFFICIALS AND THE SECURITY FORCES, AS WELL
AS THE SELECTION OF HIGHER-RANKING VICTIMS
(SEE DEPTEL).

- 0 1900332 MAY 87
- FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
- TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0574
- INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA
- AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
- AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
- AMEMBASSY CARACAS
- AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
- AMEMBASSY MADRID
- AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
- AMEMBASSY PANAMA
- AMEMBASSY PARIS
- AMEMBASSY QUITO
- AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
- AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
- USAFSC HOWARD AFB PR
- USCINCSO GUADRY HTS PR
- DCRANS WASHDC
- DIA WASHDC

9. 001 TABLE 2

REPORTED DEATHS ASSOCIATED WITH
GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE, 1980-87 (M)

YEAR	CIVILIAN				TOTAL
	MILITARY	AUTHORITY	"CIVILIAN"	"TERRORIST"	
1980	0	0	0	9	9
1981	6	0	0	71	62
1982	21	1	31	61	104
1983	51	0	27	665	1,226

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TERREP
DIA FOR AT-5/05-10/00-602/751-48/00-3C1
DEA FOR OF, PS, OC, 01
PANAMA FOR ADS
USCINCSO ALTO FOR POLAD
E.O. 12756: DECLASS
TAGS: PTER, PLOV, PADM, PINS, PIND, ASIC, INAR, PE, ALOW
SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN

OCCURRING BETWEEN PEASANT COMMUNITIES IS
FALSELY ATTRIBUTED TO SL. COUNTERBALANCING
THIS IS THE PROBABLE UNDER-REPORTING OF SL
ATTACKS IN REMOTE AREAS WHERE THE GOP, THE
MEDIA, AND MODERN COMMUNICATIONS ARE ABSENT.
DESID'S OWN STATISTICS (FROM MEDIA REPORTS)
ARE UNIFORMLY LOWER THAN INTERIOR MINISTRY
FIGURES (E.G., 3,307 FOR 1986 COMPARED TO
2,463). BUT DESID ANALYSTS ACCEPT VALIDITY
OF THE INTERIOR MINISTRY FIGURES, ASSUMING
THE LATTER INCLUDE ATTACKS UNREPORTED IN THE
MEDIA. FINALLY, THERE IS THE PROBLEM OF
DEFINING AND COUNTING ATTACKS. THE INTERIOR
MINISTRY FIGURES DEFINE "ATTACKS" TO INCLUDE
ANY ARMED CONFRONTATION WITH GUERRILLAS/
TERRORISTS, SABOTAGE, ASSASSINATION, AND
ANY OPERATION -- INCLUDING PROPAGANDA AND
RECRUITMENT -- INVOLVING THE THREAT OR USE
OF FORCE. WE DO NOT HAVE A GOOD ENOUGH
ATTACKS ARE COUNTED. FOR EXAMPLE, BOTH A
ASSASSINATION AND SABOTAGE, COUNT AS ONE
OR THREE ATTACKS? ASSUMING NO CHANGE IN
DEFINING AND COUNTING PRACTICES, HOWEVER,
THE NUMBERS PROBABLY REFLECT ACCURATELY

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ACTION SCT-02
INFO SCT-01 FILE-01 ORG-01 PPC-01
PPA-01 LPD-01 SAND-01
INFO LDU-00 ADS-00 AID-00
INR-01 EUR-00 SI-00 CINA-00
IS-00 NSCE-00 JAA-00
NSAD-01 TDCS-00 PP-01 PA-01
CA-01 USSS-00 WJ-00
R-01 FAIR-01 DS-01
/0332 W

...CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES...
...POLICE...
...MILITARY...
...SECURITY FORCES...
...CIVILIANS...

0 190132 MAY 87
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO DESTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0575
INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PANAMA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY QUITO
AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
USAFSD HQUART AFB PM
USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PM
DEARDC WASHDC
DIA WASHDC

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 04 OF 14 LIMA 0500
TERREP
DIA FOR AT-3/DS-10/DB-600/JSI-48/DB-301
SEA FOR DI, PS, DC, DI
PANAMA FOR ADS
USCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12333: DECL: OADR
TAGS: FTET, PCOV, PRUM, PINS, PINSR, ASEC, SNAR, PE, ALOW
SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN

Table with 6 columns: Year, Column 2, Column 3, Column 4, Column 5, Column 6. Rows for 1984, 1985, 1986-87, and TOTAL.

UNTI 7/28/87
SEE PARA 10

GROSSLY EXAGGERATED, SEE PARA 11.

10. (C) WE BELIEVE THE YEARLY DEATHS...
...THE MOST ACCURATE...
...OUR KNOWLEDGE, ALMOST ALL OF THESE DEATHS...

11. (C) "TERRORIST" DEATHS JUMPED...
...COINCIDING WITH THE MILITARY'S...
...EMERGENCY ZONE...
...CIVILIANS, ESPECIALLY FOR 1983-84...
...DEATHS PROBABLY REFLECTS IN PART IMPROVED...
...INDICATE... CASUALTIES, HOWEVER

B1

IN ANY CASE, WE BELIEVE SL'S RECRUITMENT OF NEW MEMBERS OUT-

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ACTION SCT-02
INFO SECT-01 FILE-01 ARA-05 PPE-01 DEC-00 1981-01 1981-01 1981-01
PPA-01 LPO-01 DAND-02 PE-01 13-01 14-01 15-01

INFO LDI-00 ADS-00 AID-00 IMA-05 IUR-00 SI-00 CINE-00
ED-00 NICE-00 ARA-00 NIAC-00 COME-00 IIO-00 L-02
ARAD-01 TOSI-00 PH-01 PA-01 FAME-00 CCC-00 IATI-00
CA-01 USIS-00 WISE-00 JUSI-00 FRIE-00 DC-02 2001-00
M-01 FAIM-01 DS-01 221-00 2010-02 P-01 1-01
/032 V

... IN PERU REQUIRES ATTENTION
... HAD BEEN ACTIVE
... 1981-01-13

SECOND, WE ASSUME THAT
A SUCCESSFUL SL EXPANSION REFLECTS AT LEAST
SOME -- ALBERT MINIMAL -- POPULAR SUPPORT
OUTSIDE ITS TRADITIONAL BASE. IN OTHER
WORDS, WHILE SL MAY NOT BE ABLE TO REPLICATE
EXACTLY ITS EXPERIENCE IN AYACUCHO WHERE
SPECIFIC REGIONAL PROBLEMS AND SL'S 10-YEAR
PRESENCE WERE KEY TO ITS DEVELOPMENT, IT
MAY STILL OVERCOME REGIONAL BOUNDARIES.
THIRD,

0 100032 MAY 87
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECRETARY WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0576
INFO AMEMBASSY SUCOTA
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PANAMA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY QUITO
AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
USAFSD WASHINGTON AFB WA
USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PA
DEARMS WASHDC
DIA WASHDC

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TERREP

DIA FOR AT-1/05-10/08-602/251-48/08-301
DEA FOR OF, PS, DC, DI
PANAMA FOR ADS
USCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12356 DECLASS. GUIDE
TAGS: PTER, PCOV, PHUP, PINS, PING, ASEC, INTR, PE, ALOW
SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN

STRIPS ITS COICES. THIS WOULD EXPLAIN SL'S
ABILITY TO BOTH INCREASE ATTACKS NATIONWIDE
AND TO EXPAND ITS AREAS OF OPERATION
SL: EXPANDING AREAS OF OPERATION

12. (C) SL BEGAN IN THE AYACUCHO HIGHLANDS,
AND IT REMAINS STRONG IN THAT ZONE. EARLY ON,
HOWEVER, SL BEGAN TO SPREAD TO OTHER AREAS OF
PERU: THE MOUNTAINOUS AREAS OF LA LIBERTAD
AND HUANCABAMBA DEPARTMENTS IN THE NORTH; LIMA ON
THE COAST; AND QUICO AND PUNO DEPARTMENTS IN
THE SOUTHERN SIERRA. MORE RECENTLY, ATTACKS
HAVE PICKED UP IN THE CENTRAL MOUNTAINS OF
PASCO AND JUNIN DEPARTMENTS AND IN THE REST
OF THE DEPARTMENT BORDERING SL'S PRINCIPAL
ZONES OF CONFLICT. BY 1987, ALMOST NONE OF
PERU'S 24 DEPARTMENTS IS UNTOUCHED BY SL,
AS TABLE 3 (PARA 14) ILLUSTRATES.

13. (C) THE EXPANSION OF SL ATTACKS IS
TURNING FOR A NUMBER OF REASONS: (1)
SL ATTACKS GENERALLY REACH A NOTICEABLE
LEVEL IN A GIVEN AREA ONLY AFTER CONSIDERABLE
PROPAGANDA AND RECRUITMENT WORK. FOR EXAMPLE,

FINALLY, WE BELIEVE THE INCREASE
IN SL AREAS OF OPERATIONS REFLECTS AN
INCREASE IN SL MEMBERS. FOLLOWING A REVIEW
OF DATA-MIR DEVELOPMENTS (PARAS 15-16), WE
REVIEW THE GEOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN OF SL
ATTACKS IN DETAIL IN PARAS 17-23.

14. (C) TABLE 3

GUERRILLA/TERRORIST ATTACKS BY DEPARTMENT,
1980-87 (A)

DEPARTMENT 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987

(AYACUCHO (EMERGENCY ZONE))

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PAGE 01 LIMA 0555 04 OF 14 170112 6340 064658
 ACTION SET-01
 INFO SECT-01 FILE-01 AAA-05 PPI-05
 PPA-01 LPO-01 SMO-02 11-01 12-01 13-01 14-01 15-01 16-01 17-01 18-01 19-01 20-01 21-01 22-01 23-01 24-01 25-01 26-01 27-01 28-01 29-01 30-01
 INFO 101-02 421-02 410-02 110-02 120-02 130-02 140-02 150-02 160-02 170-02 180-02 190-02 200-02 210-02 220-02 230-02 240-02 250-02 260-02 270-02 280-02 290-02 300-02
 11-01 12-01 13-01 14-01 15-01 16-01 17-01 18-01 19-01 20-01 21-01 22-01 23-01 24-01 25-01 26-01 27-01 28-01 29-01 30-01
 /022 W

O 190532 MAY 87
 FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
 TO DECTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0577
 INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA
 AMEMBASSY BRASLIA
 AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
 AMEMBASSY CARACAS
 AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
 AMEMBASSY MADRID
 AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
 AMEMBASSY PANAMA
 AMEMBASSY PARIS
 AMEMBASSY QUITO
 AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
 AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
 USASD HOWARD AFB PH
 USCINCPAC CERRY HTS PH
 DEARDS WASHDC
 DIA WASHDC

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 06 OF 14 LIMA 0555
 TERREP
 DIA FOR AT-3/01-10/08-100/251-48/08-301
 DEA FOR OF, PS, OC, OI
 PANAMA FOR JDS
 USCINCPAC ALSO FOR PCLAD

E. O. 12958: DECLASSIFIED
 TAGS: PTER, PDD, PPH, PINS, PIR, ASAC, SWAR, PE, ALOW
 SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN

BY	48	150	223	460	535	362	334	94
BYACUCHO	9	7	29	78	183	163	111	3
MUANCAVELICA	9	17	53	11	23	17	138	21
APURIMAC	(THE SOUTHERN SIERRA)							
PUNO	2	24	12	25	59	63	277	23
CUZCO	8	75	29	32	38	68	69	14
AREQUIPA	13	22	24	31	41	35	UNK	UNK
(THE NORTHERN SIERRA)								
LA LIBERTAD	6	7	29	23	95	101	db	db
MOQUEGUA	6	4	4	10	10	10	UNK	UNK
CAJAMARCA	5	26	33	28	15	21	UNK	UNK
ANCASH	10	29	38	24	15	68	53	31

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JUN 79	31	34	82	68	84	174	169	76
SIPB - RURAL AND URBAN								
LIMA	38	100	178	226	291	589	634	279
OTHER: (C)	33	86	69	29	99	124	UNK	UNK
TOTALS:	219	715	891	1123	1760	2050	2539	633

(A) INCLUDES META-RIB ATTACKS, SEE TABLE 4.
 (B) DATA IN THESE TWO COLUMNS IS UNCLASSIFIED, 1987 DATA IS FIRST QUARTER ONLY.
 (C) INCLUDES AMAZONAS, ICA, LAMBAYEQUE, Loreto, MOQUEGUA, PIURA, SAN MARTIN, TACNA, TUMBES, AND UCAYALI.
 (D) INCLUDES (EMBASSY ESTIMATES FOR UNKNOWN RUMOR) ATTACKS OF 408 IN 1986 AND 102 IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1987, CONSERVATIVELY BASED ON 1985 LEVELS.
 15. (E) THE META-RIB: STILL URBAN, BUT NOT LIMITED TO LIMA
 META-RIB ATTACKS OCCUR ALMOST ENTIRELY IN THE

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TELEGRA

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ACTION: SET-02

INFO	SECT-01	FILE-01	ORA-01	PP-01	LEP-01	PP-01	DA-01	1985	1986	1987	TOTAL
INFO	LEP-01	ADD-00	A-1-00	142-01	EUR-00	IS-00	CIAC-00	14	45	39	118
		EE-00	NICE-00	AA-00	NIC-00	COM-00	ISD-00	4	8	17	43
		SPAD-01	TRSE-00	PM-01	PA-01	FAM-00	COO-00				
		CA-01	USDC-00	WLE-00	JSE-00	FBIS-00	SI-01	18	53	76	147
		R-01	FAM-01	DS-01	DSI-00	DOV-00	P-01				
		/022 W									

0 190033Z MAY 87
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0570
INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PANAMA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY QUITO
AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
USAFSD HOWARD AFB PM
USCINCPAC GUADRY HTS PM
DEANCS WASHDC
DIA WASHDC

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 07 OF 14 LIMA 05659

TERREP

DIA FOR AT-3/CI-10/DB-602/JSI-48/DB-3C1
DEA FOR OF, PS, CC, CI
PANAMA FOR ACS
USCINCPAC ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12958: DECL: OADR
TAGS: FTER, POCV, PWRM, PINS, PWR, ASIC, SNAR, PE, ALDU
SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN

CITIES. THE MRTA BEGAN OPERATIONS IN LIMA IN 1984. THE FORERUNNER OF THE MRTA (THE CEP) APPEARED IN LIMA IN 1982. ATTACKS HAVE INCREASED IN TRUJILLO AND CHILCAYO -- BOTH AREAS WHERE THE MRTA HAD SOME PRESENCE AMONG STUDENTS AND WORKERS. UNLIKE THE SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL MRTA GUERRILLA FRONTS, WIPED OUT IN 1985, SOME MEMBERS OF THE NORTHERN FRONT SURVIVED AND ESCAPED TO EQUADOR, RETURNING YEARS LATER. THE URBAN MRTA REFLECTS IN LARGE PART THE URBAN COMPOSITION OF ITS MEMBERS. NEVERTHELESS, WE KNOW THE MRTA-MIR IS SEEKING MORE INFLUENCE IN PEASANT AND REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND HAS NOT IGNORED THE COUNTRYSIDE. WE BELIEVE THE INCREASE IN MRTA-MIR ATTACKS, ESPECIALLY OUTSIDE LIMA, MAY RESULT FROM THE INCORPORATION OF ADDITIONAL MRTA CELLS IN THE NORTH FOLLOWING THE DECEMBER 1986 UNIFICATION OF THE MRTA AND THE MIR.

16. TABLE 4

MRTA-MIR ATTACKS, 1984-87

NOTE: SOURCE IS DESCO. FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE PRE-1984 ILLEGAL ACTIONS ATTRIBUTED TO MRTA-MIR PRECURSORS, INCLUDING SUSPECTED GARRA ROBERTIC.

DATA UNTIL MARCH 31, 1987.

17. (C) COMPARISON OF SPECIFIC GEOGRAPHIC TRENDS WITH OTHER INFORMATION

THE AYACUCHO EMERGENCY ZONE (EZ) -- SL RESURGENCE

DURING 1985 AND EARLY 1986, HEAVY PRESSURE FROM THE SECURITY FORCES LED SL TO DISPERSE GUERRILLAS ELSEWHERE IN PERU (LIMA, CUSCO, PUNO, AND PISCO DEPARTMENTS). SL INCIDENTS IN THE EZ (AYACUCHO, HUANCAYLICA, AND APURIMAC DEPARTMENTS) IN TABLE 3 FELL FROM 261 IN 1984 TO 242 IN 1985, AND ROSE TO 604 IN 1986. ATTACKS IN THE AYACUCHO EZ ACCOUNTED FOR 49 PERCENT OF SL INCIDENTS IN 1984, AS OPPOSED TO 26 PERCENT IN 1985 AND 24 PERCENT IN 1986. WITHIN THE AYACUCHO EZ, SL SHIFTED ARMED OPERATIONS FROM CENTRAL AYACUCHO (PROVINCES OF HUANCA, HUANTA, CANGALLO, HUANCA SANCHO, AND VICTOR FAJARDO) NORTHWARD (LA MAR PROVINCE) AND EASTWARD (WILCAJUMANA

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PPA-01 LPA-01 DONG-01
INFO LDC-00 ADS-00 AIC-00 IAP-01 EUP-00 SI-00 CIAL-00
EB-00 WICE-00 ARA-00 NSAC-00 COME-00 SIO-00 L-01
AMAD-01 TRIC-00 PP-01 PA-00 TALL-00 CIO-00 IAP-00
CA-00 WICE-00 LIT-00 LUIS-00 FE-00 CO-00 CIO-00
R-01 FAIN-01 DS-01 SCE-00 DOD-00 P-01 T-01
/032 W

DESPITE THE
ARMY BASE,
INCREASING ASSASSINATIONS AND BOMBINGS
IN AYACUCHO CITY, INCLUDING THE JULY 1966
ASSASSINATION OF THE ARAA MAYOR OF AN
AYACUCHO ILL. FB THE MARCH 1967 ASSASSINATION
OF AN ARAA SINDCO PRINCIPAL, AND THE MARCH
BOMBING OF THE HOUSE OF THE UNITED LEFT LEAD
MAYOR OF AYACUCHO.

0 100033Z MAY 67
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0579
INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PANAMA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY QUITO
AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
USAFSD HOWARD AFB PH
VICINCO GUARRY HTS PH
DEANDS WASHDC
DIA WASHDC

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 00 OF 14 LIMA 05659
TERREP
DIA FOR AT-5/OS-10/DE-601/JSI-48/00-3C1
DEA FOR CI, PS, DC, DI
PANAMA FOR ADS
VICINCO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12333: DEC. 040R
TAGS: PTER, PGOV, PHUM, PINS, PINR, ASEC, SNAR, PE, ALOW
SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN

PROVINCE AND CHINCHERO AND ANCAHUAYLAS
PROVINCES IN APURIMAC DEPARTMENT. ATTACKS
IN AYACUCHO CITY DROPPED DRAMATICALLY
DURING EMBASSY VISITS TO AYACUCHO IN JANUARY
AND DECEMBER 1966. HOWEVER, SECURITY FORCES
NOTED THAT SL HAD RETAINED ITS PARTY STRUCTURE
IN THE CITY AND RURAL AREAS, CONTINUING
PROSELYTISM AND INTELLIGENCE WORK, AND OCCASIONAL
ATTACKS.

18. UCI SINCE MID-1966, THERE HAVE BEEN
INCREASING SIGNS OF AN SL RESURGENCE IN
THE AYACUCHO EC. IN AYACUCHO DEPARTMENT,
WE NOTE:

-- ASSASSINATIONS OF GCP DEVELOPMENT
ENGINEERS THROUGHOUT THE DEPARTMENT.

-- NUMEROUS SHORNICHES WITH THE ARMY,
INCLUDING THE AMBUSH OF AN ARMY
IN WHICH THE MURDER OF AN
BUS IN HUANCAYELICA IN APRIL.

-- A LARGE (REPORTEDLY 100 MEMBERS)
RAID IN DECEMBER AGAINST THE PROVINCE

19. UCI SL ACTIVITY IN HUANCAYELICA
DEPARTMENT IS CORROBORATED BY FREQUENT PRESS
REPORTS OF ATTACKS. AN INTERNAL SL
DOCUMENT DATED LATE 1965-EARLY 1966,
HOWEVER, ACKNOWLEDGES UNSPECIFIED PROBLEMS THERE.
ALTHOUGH SL WAS RELATIVELY INACTIVE IN
HUANCAYELICA IN EARLY 1967, WE SEE SEVERAL
INDICATIONS ITS PRESENCE IS IMPORTANT
SEVEN MAYORS-ELECT IN SOUTHERN HUANCAYELICA
RESIGNED IN DECEMBER 1966 DUE TO SL DEATH
THREATS. IN MARCH, THE HEAD OF THE LOCAL
GCP DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (CORDE) PUBLICLY
ASKED THE PRESIDENT FOR HELP IN DEALING
WITH "LIBERATED ZONES" IN HUANCAYELICA.
IN ADDITION, SL ASSASSINATED AN ARAA
DEVELOPMENT OFFICIAL IN MARCH AND IN APRIL
AMBUSHED AN ARMY BUS, KILLING TEN SOLDIERS
AND FOUR CIVILIANS.

20. UCI APURIMAC DEPARTMENT -- WHICH
ECONOMIC STATISTICS SHOW IS EVEN POORER THAN
AYACUCHO -- HAS WITNESSED GROWING SL OPERA-
TIONS. SL INCIDENTS GREW FROM 17 IN 1965
TO 139 IN 1966 (SEE TABLE 3).

B1

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408-01 409-00 410-01 411-01 412-01 413-01 414-01 415-01
416-01 417-01 418-01 419-01 420-01 421-01 422-01
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471-01 472-01 473-01 474-01 475-01 476-01 477-01 478-01
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487-01 488-01 489-01 490-01 491-01 492-01 493-01 494-01
495-01 496-01 497-01 498-01 499-01 500-01

TABLE 1 LISTS ONLY 13 INCIDENTS IN PUNO FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1967. THESE ARE THE 13 UNIFORMS WORN IN PUNO AND WERE WORN BY THE POLICE. THE POLICE AUTHORITIES HAVE RECEIVED OR BEEN CALLED.

0 190033Z MAY 67
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9140
INFO AMEMBASSY BUENOS
AMEMBASSY BRASLIA
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PANAMA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY QUITO
AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
USAFSD HOWARD AFB PM
USCINCPAC GUANAJAN HTS PM
DEBRAS WASHDC
DIA WASHDC

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 09 OF 14 LIMA 0545Z

TERREP

DIA FOR AT-5/DS-10/DB-601/JS1-48/DB-3C1
DEA FOR DI, PI, DC, DI
PANAMA FOR JCS
USCINCPAC ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12812: DECL. OADR
TAGS: PTER, PCDV, PHUR, PINS, PINE, ASEC, SGR, PE, ALOW
SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN

22. (C) CUICO

THE JUNE 26 BOMBING OF THE MACHU PICCHU TRAIN IN THE CITY OF CUICO WAS THE MOST SPECTACULAR SL ATTACK IN THIS AREA.

SL NEVERTHELESS WAS RELATIVELY INACTIVE IN CUICO CITY DURING 1966. IN EARLY 1967, HOWEVER, IT WAS CARRIED OUT A SERIES OF BOMBINGS AND ASSASSINATIONS OF POLICE OF MORE SIGNIFICANCE IS SL'S PRESENCE IN THE MOUNTAINOUS PROVINCE UNTA, ESPINAR, CRUPWILLO, SANCHEZ BORDABUENA, AREQUIPA AND PUNO DEPARTMENTS. THE CUICO-PUNO RAILROAD RUNS THROUGH THIS REGION, AND SL

21. (C) PUNO AND CUICO -- SL IN THE SOUTH

SL ARMED OPERATIONS IN PUNO BEGAN IN EARLY 1966, WITH ATTACKS ARISING FROM SL IN 1965 TO 277 IN 1966. THE MOVE FOLLOWED AT LEAST FOUR YEARS' WORK BY SL GUERRILLAS WHO TOOK ADVANTAGE OF LAND TENURE DISPUTES BETWEEN PEASANTS AND THE COOPERATIVES CREATED BY THE VELASCO REGIME (SEE IN LIMA SECTION BACKGROUND). IN PUNO, SL EMPLOYED ASSASSINATIONS OF POLICE AND POLICE OFFICIALS, AND AREA PARTY MEMBERS. THE RESPONSE BY THE SECURITY FORCES AND THE GOV'S QUICK REDISTRIBUTION OF LAND TO POOR PEASANTS APPEARS TO HAVE IMPERCEPT SL'S MASS

He just read something "South" we often see only "SL ops"

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INFO 001-01 FILE-01 ORA-01 PPC-01
PPA-01 LFD-01 DAND-01 PE-01

INFO 101-00 401-00 410-00 440-01 419-00 01-00 01-00
10-00 1101-00 11-00 11-00 11-00 11-00 11-00
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11-00 11-00 11-00 11-00 11-00 11-00 11-00
11-00 11-00 11-00 11-00 11-00 11-00 11-00
/032 W

0 190033Z MAY 67
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0341
INFO AMEMBASSY SOUTA
AMEMBASSY BRASLIA
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PANAMA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY QUITO
AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
USAFSD HOWARD AFB PW
USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PW
DEASDC WASHDC
DIA WASHDC

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TERREP

DIA FOR AT-1/05-10/08-602/J51-48/08-301
DEA FOR DI, PS, DC, CI
PANAMA FOR ADI
USCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12958: DECL. DATE
TAGS: PTER, PDDV, PDM, PINE, PINE, ASEC, INAR, PE, ALDV
SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN

ATTACHED THE RAILROAD SEVERAL TIMES IN
1966. DURING EARLY 1967, THERE WERE
SEVERAL REPORTS OF SL INCURSIONS IN
ISOLATED VILLAGES. AS USUAL, SL
TYPICALLY MURDERED VILLAGERS AND THREATENS
TO KILL LOCAL OFFICIALS IF THEY DO NOT
RESIGN. WE RECEIVE PERIODIC REPORTS OF SL
ORGANIZING EFFORTS IN THE ISOLATED RURAL
AREAS OF AREQUIPA DEPARTMENT THAT BORDER
ON SUICO AND PUNO. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE
OCCASIONAL SL ATTACKS IN THE CITY OF AREQUIPA.

23. (U) THE NORTHERN DEPARTMENTS OF LA LIBERTAD,
ANCASH, HUANCABAMBA -- SL MOVES NORTH AND
SOUTH

SL HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN THE MOUNTAINOUS AREAS OF
LA LIBERTAD DEPARTMENT SINCE 1962. ITS TACTICS
THERE ARE REMINISCENT OF THOSE IN AREQUIPA IN
1961 AND 1962 -- KILLING LOCAL OFFICIALS
AND EXECUTING LOCAL OFFICIALS AND POLICE
DISPUTES. SL INCIDENTS JUMPED FROM
95 IN 1964 TO 151 IN 1965. ALTHOUGH SL'S TEMPO
EASED IN 1966 (ONLY 123 ATTACKS), IT REACHED

20. (U) THE MOUNTAINOUS PROVINCES OF
HUANCABAMBA DEPARTMENT SINCE 1967. THE APRIL
ATTACKS ON THE AREA OFFICE AND POLICE STATION
WAS THE MOST SERIOUS TO DATE. THE POLICE STATION
WAS BURNED AND THE POLICE STATION WAS
ATTACHED IN
THE DEPARTMENT CAPITAL OF TACNA. THE SIXTY-
PLACE OF AREA. AREA OFFICE AND POLICE MEMBERS
HAVE BEEN SPECIALLY FORTIFIED. TYPICAL WAS A
MARCH 1967 EXPLOSION AT AN AREA OFFICE THAT
PRODUCED 6 DEATHS.

21. (U) DURING EARLY 1967, SL INCREASED ITS
PROFILE TOWARD THE NORTH AND SOUTH. TO THE
NORTH, IN CAJAMARCA DEPARTMENT, SL KILLED THE
AREA MAYOR OF A SMALL VILLAGE IN APRIL. TO
THE SOUTH, IN ANCASH DEPARTMENT, SL HAS BEEN
ACTIVE SINCE THE EARLY 1960'S IN THE EASTERN
PROVINCES BORDERING HUANCABAMBA AND LA LIBERTAD
DEPARTMENTS. (ATTACHS REPORTED IN TABLE 3)
JUMPED FROM 15 IN 1964 TO 62 IN 1965 AND
TOTALLED 52 IN 1966. INCIDENTS IN THE FIRST
QUARTER OF 1967, HOWEVER, HIT 21 AND
INCREASINGLY WERE LOCATED IN THE CENTRAL
HUANCABAMBA DEPARTMENT OF HUANCABAMBA. IN 1967,
THESE INCLUDE THE ATTEMPTED ABDUCTION OF A COP
DEVELOPMENT OFFICIAL IN MARCH AND THE
KILLING OF ONE POLICEMAN AND THE WOUNDING

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 FO-02 NICE-02 AA-02 NLS-02 LOM-02 CCO-02 L-02
 SPAD-02 TIE-02 P-02 P-02 F.A-02 CCO-02 HNS-02
 G-02 LSC-02 LCI-02 LJE-02 P-02 A-02 CCI-02
 P-01 FAH-01 GS-01 CSE-02 LHO-02 P-02 T-01

7022 W17666 190120Z 730

0 190032Z MAY 67
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 TO SECRETARY WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0502
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 AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
 AMEMBASSY CARACAS
 AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
 AMEMBASSY MADRID
 AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
 AMEMBASSY PANAMA
 AMEMBASSY PARIS
 AMEMBASSY QUITO
 AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
 AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
 USAIDCD WASHDC AFB PM
 USCINCPAC GUANY HTS PM
 DEANDS WASHDC
 DIA WASHDC

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 TERREP
 DIA FOR AT-3/01-10/08-602/25A-48/08-201
 DIA FOR OF, PS, CC, DI
 PANAMA FOR ACC
 USCINCPAC ALSO FOR POLAD

E O 12759: DECLASSIFIED
 TAGS: PTER, PDDV, P-01, P-02, P-03, P-04, P-05, P-06, P-07, P-08, P-09, P-10, P-11, P-12, P-13, P-14, P-15, P-16, P-17, P-18, P-19, P-20, P-21, P-22, P-23, P-24, P-25, P-26, P-27, P-28, P-29, P-30, P-31, P-32, P-33, P-34, P-35, P-36, P-37, P-38, P-39, P-40, P-41, P-42, P-43, P-44, P-45, P-46, P-47, P-48, P-49, P-50, P-51, P-52, P-53, P-54, P-55, P-56, P-57, P-58, P-59, P-60, P-61, P-62, P-63, P-64, P-65, P-66, P-67, P-68, P-69, P-70, P-71, P-72, P-73, P-74, P-75, P-76, P-77, P-78, P-79, P-80, P-81, P-82, P-83, P-84, P-85, P-86, P-87, P-88, P-89, P-90, P-91, P-92, P-93, P-94, P-95, P-96, P-97, P-98, P-99, P-100, P-101, P-102, P-103, P-104, P-105, P-106, P-107, P-108, P-109, P-110, P-111, P-112, P-113, P-114, P-115, P-116, P-117, P-118, P-119, P-120, P-121, P-122, P-123, P-124, P-125, P-126, P-127, P-128, P-129, P-130, P-131, P-132, P-133, P-134, P-135, P-136, P-137, P-138, P-139, P-140, P-141, P-142, P-143, P-144, P-145, P-146, P-147, P-148, P-149, P-150, P-151, P-152, P-153, P-154, 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OF OTHERS NEAR HUASCA IN APRIL

28. CI

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28. CI CENTRAL PERU -- SL LINKS UP WITH THE
 NORTH AND THE SOUTH

SL ACTIVITY IN THE MINING-ORIENTED DEPARTMENT
 OF PASCO INCREASED IN 1966 AND 1967. ALTHOUGH
 INTERIOR MINISTRY STATISTICS FOR 1966 ARE
 UNAVAILABLE, WE BELIEVE SL HAS AT LEAST
 MAINTAINED ITS PACE IN THIS AREA (333 ATTACKS
 IN 1965). IN EARLY 1965, SL SOUGHT TO IN-
 CREASE INFLUENCE IN THE MINERS UNION, THEN
 ON STRIKE, KILLING THREE UNION LEADERS

SECRET

Department of State

INCOMING TELEGRAM

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ACTION SEC-02

INFO SEC1-01 FILE-01 ORG-01 PPR-01 ...

INFO L01-00 A11-00 A10-00 ...

O 1901222 MAY 87
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECRETARY WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0313

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 12 OF 14 LIMA 05059

TELETYPE

DIA FOR AT-5/DS-10/DB-100/JSI-18/DB-301
DEA FOR CI, PS, CC, CI
PANAMA FOR ADI
USCINCSO ALSO FOR PC.10

E.O. 12958 DECLASS
TAGS: PTER, P001, P004, P100, P102, P104, P106, P108, P110, P112, P114, P116, P118, P120, P122, P124, P126, P128, P130, P132, P134, P136, P138, P140, P142, P144, P146, P148, P150, P152, P154, P156, P158, P160, P162, P164, P166, P168, P170, P172, P174, P176, P178, P180, P182, P184, P186, P188, P190, P192, P194, P196, P198, P200

DISPOSED TO ACCEPT A GOVERNMENT SETTLEMENT.
DURING AN EMBASSY TRIP IN MAY 1986 TO PASCO,
MITCHKINING MINERS CONFIRMED EL PRESENCE IN
THE UNION, BUT CLAIMED THEY LACKED SUPPORT

BT

THE 2001 1986 DECLARATION OF A
STATE EMERGENCY IN PASCO PLACED THE AREA
UNDER MILITARY CONTROL. EL NEVERTHELESS WAS
CONTINUED TO TARGET PASCO FOR ACQUISITION OF
EMPLOYEES IN THE MINES AND ATTACKS AGAINST
INFRASTRUCTURE (ELECTRICAL TRANSMISSION TOWERS
AND THE LA DROVANCERO DE PASCO RAILROAD
USED FOR TRANSPORT OF MINERAL PRODUCTS)

29. (C) DESPITE A REPUTATION FOR RELATIVE
CALM, JUNJIN DEPARTMENT (CAPITAL IS HURANCAYO)
HAD 34 EL ATTACKS IN 1984 AND 173 IN 1985.
DURING 1986, IT HAD 167 INCIDENTS.
THE PASCO DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF
OVER THE MANTARO RIVER. DURING THE YEAR
HAVE INCREASED BOTH IN NUMBER AS WELL AS IN
IMPACT. FIRST QUARTER 1987 ATTACKS TOTALLED 76.
EL CARRIED OUT SEVERAL EXECUTION-STYLE

... INCLUDING THE
... ASSASSINATION
... DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
... JUNJIN CHIEF OF
... PUBLIC WORKS AGENCY. EL AGAIN
... INFRASTRUCTURE IN APRIL
... BRIDGE IN
... GENERAL EL ARIAS DE
... COOPERATED RECORDS EL TRACKED IN
... FUND. WHILE FUND, HOWEVER, WE SEE NO
... THAT OFFER
... TRIP
... COMPANY (CENTRO)
... CLAIMED THAT EL DID NOT
... AND PROP-
... BOTH GROUPS
... TARGET
... TRANSMISSION
... FROM THE
... RAILROAD.

30. (C) LIMA DEPARTMENT -- RURAL AREAS.

AVAILABLE STATISTICS FOR LIMA DO NOT BREAK DOWN
INCIDENTS BETWEEN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, BUT WE
BELIEVE THE OVERALL NUMBER OF ATTACKS IN LIMA
DEPARTMENT IS HEAVILY WEIGHTED TOWARD METRO-
POLITAN LIMA (URBAN ACTIVITY IS DISCUSSED IN
PARA 29). EL REMAINING PRESENT IN THE MOUNTAINS
OF NORTHERN LIMA DEPARTMENT (CAJATAMBO PRO-
VINCE), WHICH EXTENDS ON PARTS OF UCAJALI,
HUANCOC, AND PASCO DEPARTMENTS WHERE EL IS
ACTIVE. IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS, WE HAVE SEEN
SEVERAL FORAYS INTO THE NORTHERN COASTAL
PROVINCE OF BARRANCA. CLOSER TO LIMA, THE

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ACTION SET-02

INFO DEPT-01 FILE-01 AAA-05 PPC-01 ...

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...SACAS FREQUENTLY... ONE OPERATIONAL... POLICE STATIONS... AND ARE MORE DIRECTED... AGAINST HIS TARGETS... THE BOMBING OF THE RESIDENCE, BRITANNICAL CENTER, AND U.S. CONSULATE... IN ADDITION, THE METAMORPHOSIS... UP ITS ATTACKS... IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1967... ACCORDING TO SOURCE, THE METAMORPHOSIS... BEGINNING TO RIVAL SI IN NUMBER OF ATTACKS IN URBAN LIMA... SOURCE ATTRIBUTED THE METAMORPHOSIS BUILD-UP TO ITS COMPETITION WITH SI FOR URBAN WORKERS AND THE RADICAL PARTIES OF THE LEGAL LEFT IDEOLOGY.

0 1900232 MAY 87
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO DECTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0564
INFO AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY BRAZILIA
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PANAMA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY QUITO
AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
USAFSO HOUARD AFB PH
USCINCSO GUNNERY HTS PH
DEARDC WASHDC
DIA WASHDC

-----117764 1901232 / 38

32. (C) SI HAS DESCRIBED LIMA AS AN "AMPLIFIER" "PULSA DE RESONANCIA".

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 13 OF 14 LIMA 05659

TERREP

DIA FOR AT-3/01-10/08-603/251-48/08-301
DEA FOR DI, PS, DC, DI
PANAMA FOR ADS
USCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12958: DECL. DATE
TAGS: PTER, PCDV, PNUM, PINS, PINS, ASEC, INAR, PE, ALDW
SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA/TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN

RINES OF CANTA AND HUACACHINAY PROVINCES ARE PERIODICALLY ROBBED OF DYNAMITE IN MARCH 1967. SI STOLE AN ENTIRE TRAINLOAD. SI ALSO PERIODICALLY DESTROYS THE ELECTRIC POWER LINES THAT RUN THROUGH THIS AREA. FINALLY, WE RECEIVE OCCASIONAL REPORTS OF SI PRESENCE IN THE ISOLATED MOUNTAIN AREAS TO THE SOUTH (TAUCO PROVINCE), THAT BORDER JUNIN AND HUANCAYELICA.

31. (C) URBAN LIMA

ALTHOUGH WE LACK SEPARATE STATISTICS FOR RURAL AND URBAN LIMA DEPARTMENTS, WE BELIEVE THE MAJORITY OF GUERRILLA/TERRORIST ATTACKS IN LIMA DEPARTMENT OCCUR IN URBAN LIMA. THE TREND IN URBAN ATTACKS PROBABLY MIRRORS THAT OF THE DEPARTMENT AS A WHOLE. IN 1964, 549 IN 1965, 824 IN 1966, AND 1,070 IN 1967. THESE NUMBERS ARE FEWER IN NUMBER AND

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1965, 59 IN 1966.

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Department of State

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ACTION SCT-02

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INFO	SECT-01	FILE-01	IRA-05	RPC-01	ECR-01	ERR-01	OAS-01
	PPA-01	LPO-01	DAND-02	SE-01	EX-01	PHO-01	OAS-01
INFO	LOG-00	ADS-00	AID-00	INR-05	EUR-00	SS-00	TIME-00
	EB-00	NSCE-00	IAI-00	NSAE-00	CDIE-00	SSC-01	...-00
	AMAD-01	TRSE-00	RM-00	PA-02	FAAE-00	CCO-00	INRE-00
	CA-02	USSS-00	LSIE-00	JUSE-00	FBIE-00	OC-02	DOEE-00
	M-01	PAIM-01	DS-01	DSE-00	ZOVD-00	P-02	T-01

0 190033Z MAY 87
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9585
INFO AMEMBASSY BCGOTA
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PANAMA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY QUITO
AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
USAFSO HOWARD AFB PM
USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PM
DEAFMS WASHDC
DIA WASHDC

128805 190129Z 738

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TERREP
DIA FOR AT-5/OS-10/DB-602/J51-4B/DB-3C1
DEA FOR OF, PS, OC, O1
PANAMA FOR ADS
USCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR
TAGS: PTER, PGOV, PHUM, PINS, PINR, ASEC, SNAR, PE, ALOW
SUBJECT: INCREASING GUERRILLA TERRORIST VIOLENCE IN

WINNING SUPPORT AMONG URBAN WORKERS AND
MEMBERS OF THE RADICAL LEGAL LEFT THIS HAS
MANIFESTED ITSELF IN SEVERAL ATTACKS AGAINST
FACTORIES AND THE APRIL MURDER OF THE LABOR
RELATIONS OFFICER OF A FACTORY ENGAGED IN CONTRACT
NEGOTIATIONS THIS WILL BE REVIEWED FURTHER IN
SEPTELI WATSON

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